## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

December 19, 2022

The Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas Secretary U.S. Department of Homeland Security 301 7<sup>th</sup> Street, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20528 The Honorable Antony Blinken Secretary U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20520

Dear Secretary Mayorkas and Secretary Blinken:

We urge you to redesignate Temporary Protected Status (TPS) for Yemen and extend the designation by 18 months. Yemen's TPS designation is set to expire March 3, 2023, and conditions there necessitate extending and redesignating TPS for Yemen. Continued armed conflict, the end of a United Nations (UN)-brokered ceasefire on October 3, 2022, and ongoing famine make safe return to the country impossible. It is vital for the lives and safety of Yemeni nationals currently in the United States to extend and redesignate TPS for Yemen.

Congress created TPS to protect nationals of countries experiencing ongoing armed conflict, environmental disaster, or other extraordinary conditions preventing the safe return to their country of origin.<sup>1</sup> Yemen is in its eighth year of a war that has claimed an estimated 377,000 lives; caused severe famine; energy shortages; and more.<sup>2</sup> The United Nations Population Fund (UNPF) estimates 23.4 million people—nearly 75 percent of Yemen's population—have required some form of humanitarian assistance in 2022.<sup>3</sup> 19 million Yemenis need food assistance, of which 7.3 million are coping with emergency levels of hunger, including 2.2 million children that are acutely malnourished.<sup>4</sup> As the war continues to afflict the country, redesignating and extending TPS protections for Yemenis in the United States remains of paramount importance. Failure to do so would force the more than 1,000 Yemenis currently under TPS to face insurmountable circumstances.

Since its initial designation in 2015, TPS for Yemen has been extended four times and redesignated twice, including under this Administration. The history of consecutive bipartisan TPS extensions underscores the severity of the ongoing war and humanitarian crisis in Yemen. The same extraordinary and temporary conditions that led to these determinations—including armed conflict—remain, rendering the safe return of Yemenis residing in the United States impossible.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> P.L. 101-649, Sec. 302a, Sec. 422A. (b)(1)(a)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> UNDP. "Assessing the Impact of War in Yemen: Pathways for Recovery" *Report by UNDP in Yemen*, 2021, November <u>https://www.undp.org/yemen/publications/assessing-impact-war-yemen-pathways-recovery</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> United Nations. (n.d.). Yemen: One of the world's largest humanitarian crises. United Nations Population Fund. Retrieved November 3, 2022, from <u>https://www.unfpa.org/yemen</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> United Nations. (2022, October 2). Yemen crisis. UNICEF. Retrieved November 3, 2022, from <u>https://www.unicef.org/emergencies/yemen-crisis</u>

Accordingly, we urge you to extend TPS for Yemen for the 18-month maximum; redesignate TPS for eligible Yemeni nationals; publish a timely Federal Register Notice; and launch a public information campaign to notify the impacted community of the decision and any actions they must take by January 2, 2023. We call for a minimum 180-day registration period for both current TPS holders and those who would benefit under redesignation. This determination would directly demonstrate the United States' enduring commitment to human rights and honors the dignity, humanity, and contributions of the Yemeni community in the United States. We thank your administration for its commitment to the safety and security of Yemeni people residing in the United States.

Sincerely,

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Adriano Espaillat Member of Congress

Betty McCollum Member of Congress

Earl Blumenauer Member of Congress

Mark Pocan Member of Congress

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