Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

May 26, 2020

The Honorable Adam Smith Chairman House Armed Services Committee 2216 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Mac Thornberry Ranking Member House Armed Services Committee 2216 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Chairman Smith and Ranking Member Thornberry:

As you begin crafting the Fiscal Year (FY) 2021 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA), we write to express our strong support for the inclusion of necessary and comprehensive clean-up provisions to address harmful per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS) that continues to contaminate military bases, surrounding communities, and our environment and drinking water nationwide.

We thank you for your leadership and your efforts to include PFAS specific provisions in the FY2020 NDAA, but significant and decisive action is still needed.

Since the enactment of last year's defense authorization, the number of confirmed PFAS contamination sites at active or closed military instillations has increased from 401 to 651 nationwide according to a new assessment from the Department of Defense (DOD). The Environmental Working Group has also separately identified 328 military sites with known PFAS contamination, as of April 2020.²

The House took bold, bipartisan action in January to meet the PFAS contamination crisis head-on by passing H.R. 535, the PFAS Action Act, in a 247-159 vote. The vote included a strong showing of support from 24 Republican members representing districts in Michigan, California, Washington, Texas, Florida, New York, North Carolina, West Virginia, New Jersey, Arkansas, Nebraska, Wisconsin, and Ohio.

The PFAS Action Act is a landmark bill that includes a comprehensive package of provisions led by many of our House colleagues and assembled through regular order in the Energy and Commerce Committee. And we continue to collectively work hard to advance and enact this important bill. Among the many good provisions, the foundation of this bill is aimed at accelerating PFAS contamination clean-up for the most harmful chemicals and limiting human

¹ Department of Defense. (2019). *Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Task Force Progress Report March 2020*. P. 6. Retrieved from https://media.defense.gov/2020/Mar/13/2002264440/-1/-

^{1/1/}PFAS Task Force Progress Report March 2020.pdf

² Environmental Working Group. (April 2020). *Interactive Map: Military Sites with Known and Suspected Discharges of PFAS.* Retrieved from https://www.ewg.org/interactive-maps/2019-pfas-crash-training-military-sites-March2020/map/

exposure to PFAS by establishing a national drinking water standard and by limiting industrial PFAS emissions and pollution into the air, water, and soil.

In particular, the PFAS Action Act would require the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to list PFOA and PFOS as hazardous substances under Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA, or Superfund Program), and to determine whether to list other PFAS as hazardous substances within five years. In addition to PFOA and PFOS, PFHxS, PFHpA, PFHxA, PFDA, and PFNA are commonly found at DOD installations and pose many of the same health risks. The highest detection recorded at a DOD installation is for PFHxS—not PFOA and PFOS—and studies suggest that PFHxS causes liver damage, reduces the effectiveness of vaccines, and increases the risk of early menopause and osteoporosis. PFHxS, PFBS, PFHxA, and PFNA have all been subject to specific state limitations, and PFHpA and PFDA have included into the "Sum of PFAS" maximum contaminant levels (MCLs) set by two states.

We urge you and every member of the House Armed Services Committee take this crisis seriously and ensure strong provisions on PFAS clean-up are included in any final FY2021 National Defense Authorization Act. Thank you for all that you do each year to keep our nation's defenses strong to safeguard the American people and care for our servicemembers and their families in all branches of the U.S. Armed Forces.

Your attention to this important matter is appreciated and we stand ready to work with you throughout this process to find bipartisan solutions to the critical human health and environmental challenges PFAS contamination poses to us all.

Sincerely,

Debbie Dingell

Member of Congress

Chris Pappas

Member of Congress

Ann McLane Kuster Member of Congress

Lisa Blunt Rochester

Member of Congress

Call for Strong PFAS Clean-up Provisions in FY2021 NDAA List of Signatories

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Eleanor Holmes Norton

Ro Khanna
Joe Neguse
Steve Cohen
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